

tions promulgated by the Secretary, the customary beginning of classes for the school year at an elementary or secondary school of a local educational agency for a school year that occurs not more often than once in any twelve-month period.

(d) Orders subject to provisions of section

The provisions of this section apply to any order which was not implemented at the beginning of the 1974–1975 academic year.

(Pub. L. 93–380, title II, §258, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 520; Pub. L. 96–88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on and after sixtieth day after Aug. 21, 1974, see section 2(c) of Pub. L. 93–380, set out as a note under section 1221–1 of this title.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary”, meaning the Secretary of Education, substituted for “Commissioner” in subsec. (c) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96–88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

§ 1758. Reasonable time for developing voluntary school desegregation plans following detailed notice of violations

Notwithstanding any other law or provision of law, no court or officer of the United States shall enter, as a remedy for a denial of equal educational opportunity or a denial of equal protection of the laws, any order for enforcement of a plan of desegregation or modification of a court-approved plan, until such time as the local educational agency to be affected by such order has been provided notice of the details of the violation and given a reasonable opportunity to develop a voluntary remedial plan. Such time shall permit the local educational agency sufficient opportunity for community participation in the development of a remedial plan.

(Pub. L. 93–380, title II, §259, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 521.)

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on and after sixtieth day after Aug. 21, 1974, see section 2(c) of Pub. L. 93–380, set out as a note under section 1221–1 of this title.

CHAPTER 40—CONSOLIDATION OF EDUCATION PROGRAMS

SUBCHAPTER I—LIBRARIES, LEARNING RESOURCES, EDUCATIONAL INNOVATION, AND SUPPORT

PART A—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§§ 1801 to 1806. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Sections were omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles

I to IX of Pub. L. 89–10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95–561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

Section 1801, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §401, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 535; amended Pub. L. 94–482, title III, §328, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2220; Pub. L. 95–112, §2(d), Sept. 24, 1977, 91 Stat. 911, authorized appropriations for making grants for libraries and library resources for fiscal years ending prior to Oct. 1, 1979.

Section 1802, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §402, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 537, provided for allotments to States.

Section 1803, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §403, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 538; amended Pub. L. 94–482, title III, §323(a)(3), title V, §501(e)(1), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2217, 2237, provided for structure and function of State plans.

Section 1804, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §404, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 540, directed Commissioner to afford the State educational agency reasonable notice and opportunity for a hearing prior to final disapproval of a State plan.

Section 1805, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §405, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 541, related to payments to States.

Section 1806, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §406, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 541; amended Pub. L. 94–482, title III, §324, title V, §501(r), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2220, 2238, related to participation of children enrolled in private schools.

PART B—LIBRARIES AND LEARNING RESOURCES

§ 1821. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §421, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 542, which authorized a program of grants relating to libraries and learning resources, was omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89–10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95–561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

PART C—EDUCATIONAL INNOVATION AND SUPPORT

§§ 1831, 1832. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 1831, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §431, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 543; amended Pub. L. 94–482, title V, §501(e)(2), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2237, which authorized a program of educational innovation and support, was omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89–10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95–561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

Section 1832, Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §432, as added Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §401, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 544, which provided for the use of cultural and educational resources, was omitted in the general revision of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, titles I to IX of Pub. L. 89–10, Apr. 11, 1965, 79 Stat. 27, by Pub. L. 95–561, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2143.

SUBCHAPTER II—SPECIAL PROJECTS

§§ 1851 to 1853. Repealed. Pub. L. 95–561, title III, § 301(b)(2), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228

Section 1851, act July 26, 1954, ch. 576, §2, as added Aug. 21, 1974, Pub. L. 93–380, title IV, §402(a)(1), 88 Stat. 544, set out Congressional statement of purpose in mak-

ing provision for special projects to experiment with new educational and administrative methods, techniques, and practices, to meet special or unique educational needs or problems, and to place special emphasis on national education priorities.

Section 1852, act July 26, 1954, ch. 576, §3, as added Aug. 21, 1974, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §402(a)(1), 88 Stat. 544; amended Apr. 21, 1976, Pub. L. 94-273, §2(14), 90 Stat. 375, authorized Commissioner to contract with public and private groups in carrying out special projects.

Section 1853, act July 26, 1954, ch. 576, §4, as added Aug. 21, 1974, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §402(a)(1), 88 Stat. 545; amended Oct. 12, 1976, Pub. L. 94-482, title IV, §409(c), 90 Stat. 2233; S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, authorized appropriations for section 1852 contracts and development of plans for succeeding year.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 95-561, title III, §301(b)(2), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228, provided that the repeal is effective Sept. 30, 1979.

SUBCHAPTER III—PREFERENTIAL PROGRAMS

§§ 1861 to 1864. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title III, §301(b)(1)(A)–(D), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228

Section 1861, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §402(b), Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 545, related to reservation and apportionment of funds for certain authorized and described programs.

Section 1862, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §403, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 546, related to education for use of metric system of measurement.

Section 1863, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §404, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 547, related to education of gifted and talented children.

Section 1864, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §405, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 549; Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(a)(5), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2235, related to Community schools.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 95-561, title III, §301(b)(1), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228, provided that the repeal is effective Sept. 30, 1979.

§ 1865. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §406, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 551; Pub. L. 94-273, §2(15), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 375; Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §501(a)(6), (7), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2235; Pub. L. 95-207, §13(e), Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1472; Pub. L. 95-561, title III, §301(b)(1)(E), (3), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228, which related to career education and establishment of Office of Career Education and National Advisory Council for Career Education, was transferred to section 2612a of this title and subsequently omitted from the Code.

§§ 1866, 1867. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title III, §301(b)(1)(G), (H), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228

Section 1866, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §408, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 554; Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §325, title V, §501(a)(8), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2220, 2235, related to educational equity for women.

Section 1867, Pub. L. 93-380, title IV, §409, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 556; Pub. L. 94-273, §2(15), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 375; Pub. L. 94-462, title V, §501, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1981, provided for a program of elementary and secondary school education in the arts.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 95-561, title III, §301(b)(1), Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2228, provided that the repeal is effective Sept. 30, 1979.

CHAPTER 41—NATIONAL READING IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

§ 1901. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title XV, § 1529, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2380

Section, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §701, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 588, set forth statement of purpose for provisions respecting national reading improvement program.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 1530(a) of Pub. L. 95-561, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 1221e-3 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER I—READING IMPROVEMENT PROJECTS

§ 1921. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title XV, § 1529, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2380

Section, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §705, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 589; Pub. L. 94-194, §§1(a), (b)(3), 2, 3, Dec. 31, 1975, 89 Stat. 1103, 1104, set forth requirements for agreements for reading deficiencies projects with State and local educational agencies.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 1530(a) of Pub. L. 95-561, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 1221e-3 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER II—STATE READING IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS

§§ 1941 to 1944. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title XV, § 1529, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2380

Section 1941, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §711, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 591, set forth provisions respecting statement of purpose for State reading improvement programs.

Section 1942, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §712, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 591, set forth applicability and effective date of provisions respecting State reading improvement programs.

Section 1943, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §713, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 591, set forth requirements for allotments and reallocations for States.

Section 1944, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §714, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 592; Pub. L. 94-194, §4, Dec. 31, 1975, 89 Stat. 1104, set forth provisions respecting requirements for grants for State reading improvement programs.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 1530(a) of Pub. L. 95-561, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 1221e-3 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER III—OTHER READING IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS

§§ 1961 to 1966. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-561, title XV, § 1529, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2380

Section 1961, Pub. L. 93-380, title VII, §721, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 594; Pub. L. 94-194, §10, Dec. 31, 1975, 89